Devon Forest Elementary

1127 Dorothy Street Goose Creek, SC 29445

Grades PK-5 Elementary School

Enrollment 1,052 Students

Principal Cristen Mitchum 843-820-3880

Superintendent Dr. J. Chester Floyd 843–899–8600

Board Chair Kathleen Bounds 843–761–5437

THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

2006 R

ANNUAL SCHOOL REPORT CARD

ABSOLUTE RATING

AVERAGE

Absolute Ratings of Elementary Schools with Students like Ours

Excellent Good Average Below Average Unsatisfactory

1 32 50 3 0

IMPROVEMENT RATING

BELOW AVERAGE

ADEQUATE YEARLY PROGRESS

NO

This school met 19 out of 21 objectives. The objectives included performance and participation of students in various groups.

Definition: As required by the United States Department of Education, Adequate Yearly Progress specifies that the statewide target is met for All Students and for the following subgroups: Racial/Ethnic, Subsidized Meals, Disability, and Limited English Proficiency.

SOUTH CAROLINA PERFORMANCE GOAL

By 2010, South Carolina's student achievement will be ranked in the top half of the states nationally. To achieve this goal, we must become one of the fastest improving systems in the country.

http://ed.sc.gov http://www.sceoc.org

| PERFO | PERFORMANCE TRENDS OVER 4-YEAR PERIOD | | | | | | | |
|-------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Absolute Rating | Improvement Rating | Adequate Yearly Progress | | | | | |
| 2003 | Good | Unsatisfactory | No | | | | | |
| 2004 | Good | Unsatisfactory | No | | | | | |
| 2005 | Average | Unsatisfactory | No | | | | | |
| 2006 | Average | Below Average | No | | | | | |

DEFINITIONS OF SCHOOL RATING TERMS

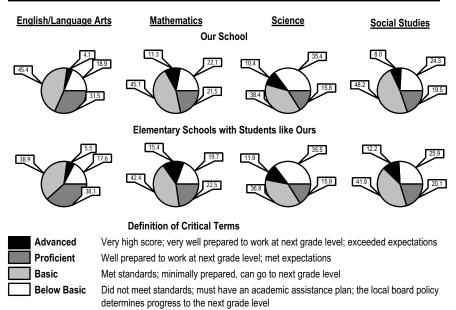
- Excellent School performance substantially exceeds the standards for progress toward the 2010 SC Performance Goal
- •Good School performance exceeds the standards for progress toward the 2010 SC Performance Goal
- Average School performance meets the standards for progress toward the 2010 SC Performance Goal
- Below Average School is in jeopardy of not meeting the standards for progress toward the 2010 SC Performance Goal
- Unsatisfactory School performance fails to meet the standards for progress toward the 2010 SC Performance Goal

PERCENT OF STUDENT PACT RECORDS MATCHED FOR PURPOSES OF COMPUTING IMPROVEMENT RATING

Percent of students tested in 2005-06 whose 2004-05 test scores were located.

94.4%

PALMETTO ACHIEVEMENT CHALLENGE TESTS (PACT)



| PACT PERFORMANCE BY GRO | UP | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 7 25 | \mathcal{I} |] .9 | ş / | Τ. | Ι, | % Proficient and Advanced in | $\gtrsim L_{\rm o}$ | * / a · |
| | Enrollment 1st | % Tested | % Below Basic | % Basic | % Proficient | % Advanced | % Proficient and Advanced to | Performance Objective | Participation Objective M. |
| | \#\£ | , 1 m | / ¾ | Ba A | / ¥ | es | |] [] | |
| | 18 % | / % | / g | / % | % | % | 1 2 kg | P. G. | Pa a |
| | 179 | / | / ~~ | / | / | / | / × ₹ | / " | / "/ |
| | • | • | | formance | | | | | |
| All Students | 508 | 99.6 | 18.7 | 45.5 | 31.6 | 4.1 | 48.6 | Yes | Yes |
| Gender | , | , | , | , | | , | | | |
| Male | 270 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 47.1 | 27.9 | 1.6 | 41.4 | N/A | N/A |
| Female | 238 | 99.2 | 13.5 | 43.7 | 35.8 | 7.0 | 56.7 | N/A | N/A |
| Racial/Ethnic Group | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 318 | 99.7 | 12.2 | 46.0 | 36.6 | 5.2 | 55.7 | Yes | Yes |
| African American | 145 | 100.0 | 27.7 | 48.5 | 21.5 | 2.3 | 36.2 | Yes | Yes |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 11 | 90.9 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 60.0 | 10.0 | 70.0 | I/S | I/S |
| Hispanic | 31 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | I/S | I/S |
| American Indian/Alaskan | 3 | 100.0 | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S |
| Disability Status | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Disabled | 416 | 99.8 | 10.1 | 47.9 | 37.0 | 5.0 | 56.6 | N/A | N/A |
| Disabled | 92 | 98.9 | 59.3 | 34.6 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 11.1 | No | Yes |
| Migrant Status | | | | | | | | | |
| Migrant | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Non-Migrant | 508 | 99.6 | 18.7 | 45.5 | 31.6 | 4.1 | 48.6 | N/A | N/A |
| English Proficiency | 0.4 | 400.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 0.0 | 00.0 | 1/0 | 1/0 |
| Limited English Proficient | 31 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 43.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 23.3 | I/S | I/S |
| Non-Limited English Proficient | 477 | 99.6 | 17.2 | 45.7 | 32.6 | 4.4 | 50.3 | N/A | N/A |
| Socio-Economic Status | 005 | 400.0 | 04.0 | 45.4 | 00.4 | 2.0 | 44.0 | Var | Vaa |
| Subsidized meals | 265 | 100.0 | 24.8 | 45.4 | 26.1 | 3.8 | 41.2 | Yes | Yes |
| Full-pay meals | 243 | 99.2 | 12.2 | 45.7 | 37.6 | 4.5 | 56.6 | N/A | N/A |

| M | lathemati | cs - State | Performa | ance Obje | ctive = 36 | 6.7% | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|------------|------|------|-----|-----|
| All Students | 507 | 99.8 | 21.6 | 45.4 | 21.6 | 11.4 | 48.3 | Yes | Yes |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 269 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 44.9 | 18.9 | 13.2 | 46.9 | N/A | N/A |
| Female | 238 | 99.6 | 20.0 | 46.0 | 24.7 | 9.3 | 49.8 | N/A | N/A |
| Racial/Ethnic Group | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 318 | 99.7 | 15.0 | 43.2 | 26.5 | 15.3 | 58.2 | Yes | Yes |
| African American | 144 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 49.6 | 14.7 | 3.9 | 33.3 | Yes | Yes |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 11 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 10.0 | 30.0 | 50.0 | I/S | I/S |
| Hispanic | 31 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 43.3 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | I/S | I/S |
| American Indian/Alaskan | 3 | 100.0 | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S |
| Disability Status | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Disabled | 415 | 99.8 | 14.3 | 47.7 | 24.4 | 13.5 | 56.0 | N/A | N/A |
| Disabled | 92 | 100.0 | 55.6 | 34.6 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 12.3 | No | Yes |
| Migrant Status | | | | | | | | | |
| Migrant | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Non-Migrant | 507 | 99.8 | 21.6 | 45.4 | 21.6 | 11.4 | 48.3 | N/A | N/A |
| English Proficiency | | | | | | | | | |
| Limited English Proficient | 31 | 100.0 | 43.3 | 46.7 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 20.0 | I/S | I/S |
| Non-Limited English Proficient | 476 | 99.8 | 20.1 | 45.3 | 22.7 | 11.9 | 50.2 | N/A | N/A |
| Socio-Economic Status | | | | | | | | | |
| Subsidized meals | 264 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 46.0 | 16.0 | 9.7 | 39.7 | Yes | Yes |
| Full-pay meals | 243 | 99.6 | 14.5 | 44.8 | 27.6 | 13.1 | 57.5 | N/A | N/A |

| PACT PERFORMANCE BY GR | OUP | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------|---------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------------------------|
| | Enrollment 1st Day of Testing | % Tested | % Below Basic | % Basic | % Proficient | % Advanced | % Proficient and Advanced |
| All Students Gender | 507 | 99.8 | 34.9 | 38.6 | 15.9 | 10.5 | 26.4 |
| Male | 269 | 100.0 | 38.7 | 34.6 | 15.2 | 11.5 | 26.7 |
| Female | 238 | 99.6 | 30.7 | 43.3 | 16.7 | 9.3 | 26.0 |
| Racial/Ethnic Group | | | | | | | |
| White | 318 | 99.7 | 26.1 | 40.1 | 19.5 | 14.3 | 33.8 |
| African American | 144 | 100.0 | 49.6 | 38.0 | 10.1 | 2.3 | 12.4 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 11 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 10.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 |
| Hispanic | 31 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 26.7 | 10.0 | 3.3 | 13.3 |
| American Indian/Alaskan | 3 | 100.0 | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S |
| Disability Status | | | | | | | |
| Not Disabled | 415 | 99.8 | 28.4 | 41.1 | 18.3 | 12.2 | 30.5 |
| Disabled | 92 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 27.2 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 7.4 |
| Migrant Status | | | | | | | |
| Migrant | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Non-Migrant | 507 | 99.8 | 34.9 | 38.6 | 15.9 | 10.5 | 26.4 |
| English Proficiency | | | | | | | |
| Limited English Proficient | 31 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 30.0 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 10.0 |
| Non-Limited English Proficient | 476 | 99.8 | 33.2 | 39.3 | 16.6 | 11.0 | 27.6 |
| Socio-Economic Status | | | | | | | |
| Subsidized meals | 264 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 36.3 | 12.7 | 7.2 | 19.8 |
| Full-pay meals | 243 | 99.6 | 25.3 | 41.2 | 19.5 | 14.0 | 33.5 |
| | | Socia | l Studies | | | | |
| All Students | 507 | 99.8 | 23.8 | 48.5 | 19.7 | 8.1 | 27.7 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Male | 269 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 45.7 | 21.0 | 9.1 | 30.0 |
| Female | 238 | 99.6 | 23.3 | 51.6 | 18.1 | 7.0 | 25.1 |
| Racial/Ethnic Group | | | | | | | |
| White | 318 | 99.7 | 18.5 | 48.4 | 23.7 | 9.4 | 33.1 |
| African American | 144 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 55.0 | 9.3 | 4.7 | 14.0 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 11 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 50.0 | 20.0 | 70.0 |
| Hispanic | 31 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 30.0 | 16.7 | 6.7 | 23.3 |
| American Indian/Alaskan | 3 | 100.0 | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S | I/S |
| Disability Status | | | | | | | |
| Not Disabled | 415 | 99.8 | 17.8 | 52.0 | 21.0 | 9.3 | 30.2 |
| Disabled | 92 | 100.0 | 51.9 | 32.1 | 13.6 | 2.5 | 16.0 |
| Migrant Status | | | | | | | |
| Migrant | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Non-Migrant | 507 | 99.8 | 23.8 | 48.5 | 19.7 | 8.1 | 27.7 |
| English Proficiency | | | | | | | |
| Limited English Proficient | 31 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 30.0 | 13.3 | 10.0 | 23.3 |
| Non-Limited English Proficient Socio-Economic Status | 476 | 99.8 | 22.2 | 49.8 | 20.1 | 7.9 | 28.0 |
| Subsidized meals | 264 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 48.9 | 17.7 | 5.1 | 22.8 |
| Full-pay meals | 243 | 99.6 | 19.0 | 48.0 | 21.7 | 11.3 | 33.0 |
| pa, | , -10 | . 55.0 | | | | | , 55.5 |

| PACT | PERFORMA | ANCE BY GRA | DE L EVEL | | | | | |
|------|----------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | T | Enrollment f≅ Day of Testing | . / . | % Below Basic | 7 | | | % Proficient and Advanced |
| | Grade | Inent Testii | % Tested | / Ba | % Basic | % Proficient | % Advanced | % Proficient at Advanced |
| | G G | Enrol Pay of | / % | , Belc | / % | / % P. % | / % Ad | Profit |
| | | | / | English/Lar | / nguage Arts | / | / | % |
| | 3 | 156 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 32.6 | 56.0 | 5.7 | 61.7 |
| LC | 4 | 175 | 99.4 | 25.0 | 39.4 | 33.8 | 1.9 | 35.6 |
| | 5 | 155 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 52.1 | 20.8 | 2.1 | 22.9 |
| 7 | 6 7 | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A |
| - | 8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | 3 | 172 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 39.5 | 37.6 | 4.5 | 42.0 |
| 9 | 4 | 160 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 49.0 | 31.0 | 4.1 | 35.2 |
| | 5 | 176 | 98.9 | 21.7 | 48.4 | 26.1 | 3.8 | 29.9 |
| 7 | 6 7 | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | N/A N/A |
| - | 8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | | | | Mathe | matics | | | |
| | 3 | 156 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 56.7 | 25.5 | 6.4 | 31.9 |
| ß | 4 5 | 175 155 | 100.0 100.0 | 23.8 27.1 | 31.9 53.5 | 31.3 11.8 | 13.1 7.6 | 44.4 19.4 |
| -8 | 6 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ~~ | 7 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | 8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | 3 | 172 | 100.0 | 19.1 | 59.2 | 15.9 | 5.7 | 21.7 |
| 9 | 4 | 159 | 100.0 | 20.1 | 36.1 | 29.9 | 13.9 | 43.8 |
| -8- | 5 6 | 176 N/A | 99.4 N/A | 25.5 N/A | 40.1 N/A | 19.7 N/A | 14.6 N/A | 34.4 N/A |
| 2 | 7 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | 8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | | | | | ence | | | |
| - | 3 | 156 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 53.2 | 19.1 | 4.3 | 23.4 |
| 2 | 4 5 | 175 155 | 100.0 100.0 | 37.5 54.2 | 35.6 27.1 | 14.4 8.3 | 12.5 10.4 | 26.9 18.8 |
| ĕ | 6 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 100 | 7 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| - | 8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| - | 3 | 172 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 38.2 | 12.1 | 5.7 | 17.8 |
| 9 | 4 5 | 159 176 | 100.0 99.4 | 24.3 35.7 | 36.1 41.4 | 23.6 12.7 | 16.0 10.2 | 39.6 22.9 |
| , e | 6 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 67 | 7 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| _ | 8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | 3 | 150 | 100.0 | | Studies | 22.4 | 14.2 | 27.6 |
| | 4 | 156 175 | 100.0 100.0 | 7.1 25.0 | 55.3 43.8 | 23.4 23.1 | 8.1 | 37.6 31.3 |
| 8 | 5 | 155 | 100.0 | 32.6 | 48.6 | 13.2 | 5.6 | 18.8 |
| 12 | 6 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | 7 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| - | 8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | 3 4 | 172 159 | 100.0 100.0 | 16.6 18.8 | 48.4 52.1 | 27.4 22.2 | 7.6 6.9 | 35.0 29.2 |
| 9 | 5 | 176 | 99.4 | 35.7 | 45.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 19.1 |
| 20 | 6 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | 7 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | 8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

| SCHOOL PROFILE | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| | Our School | Change from Last Year | Elementary Schools with Students Like Ours | Median Elementary School |
| Students (n= 1,052) | | | | |
| First graders who attended full-day kindergarten | 90.9% | Up from 88.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Retention rate | 2.7% | Down from 3.3% | 2.7% | 2.8% |
| Attendance rate | 96.1% | Up from 95.7% | 96.4% | 96.4% |
| Students with disabilities other than speech taking PACT (ELA) off grade level | 0.0% | Down from 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Students with disabilities other than speech taking PACT (Math) off grade level | 0.0% | Down from 4.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Eligible for gifted and talented | 9.5% | Down from 10.4% | 12.1% | 10.4% |
| On academic plans | 22.4% | N/AV | 33.9% | 33.6% |
| On academic probation | 1.2% | N/AV | 2.8% | 1.0% |
| With disabilities other than speech | 9.5% | Down from 11.2% | 8.1% | 7.5% |
| Older than usual for grade | 1.0% | Up from 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.8% |
| Out-of-school suspensions or expulsions for violent &/or criminal offenses | 0.1% | Up from 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Teachers (n= 63) | | | | |
| Teachers with advanced degrees Continuing contract teachers | 63.5% N/AV | Up from 61.7% | 53.1% N/AV | 53.8% N/AV |
| Classes not taught by highly qualified teachers | 0.0% | N/A | 0.4% | 2.4% |
| Teachers with emergency or provisional certificates | 0.0% | Down from 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Teachers returning from previous year | 93.1% | Up from 88.4% | 88.5% | 87.3% |
| Teacher attendance rate | 95.4% | Up from 94.6% | 94.8% | 94.9% |
| Average teacher salary | \$45,381 | Up 4.3% | \$43,031 | \$42,485 |
| Prof. development days/teacher | 7.3 days | Down from 11.6 days | 13.4 days | 13.3 days |
| School | | | | |
| Principal's years at school | 3.0 | Up from 2.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| Student-teacher ratio in core subjects | 20.4 to 1 | Down from 21.3 to 1 | 19.0 to 1 | 18.6 to 1 |
| Prime instructional time | 90.3% | Up from 88.6% | 89.8% | 89.7% |
| Dollars spent per pupil* | \$6,083 | Up 2.0% | \$6,410 | \$6,557 |
| Percent of expenditures for teacher salaries* | 56.9% | Down from 59.8% | 64.0% | 64.0% |
| Percent of expenditures for instruction* | 61.3% | Na abanas | 69.0% | 69.1% |
| Opportunities in the arts Parents attending conferences | Good 95.5% | No change Down from 99.0% | Good 99.0% | Good 99.0% |
| SACS accreditation | Yes | No change | Yes | Yes |
| Character development | Good | Up from Below Average | Excellent | Excellent |

^{*} Prior year audited financial data are reported.

| | | Our District | State | |
|---|-----|--------------|----------------|--------|
| Classes in low poverty schools not taught by highly qualified teacher | ers | 2.5% | 6.2% | |
| Classes in high poverty schools not taught by highly qualified teach | ers | 3.9% | 10.2% | |
| | Sta | te Objective | Met State Obje | ective |
| Classes not taught by highly qualified teachers in this school | | 0.0% | Yes | |
| Student attendance in this school | | 94.0%* | Yes | |

*or greater than last year

REPORT OF PRINCIPAL AND SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT COUNCIL

Devon Forest Elementary, located in Goose Creek, serves a diverse population of over 1,040 students in Child Development through fifth grade. The 2005-2006 school year brought positive growth and accomplishments to our school. The most significant area of improvement was concentrating our efforts to raise PACT scores in all categories. We have included MAP testing as part of our efforts in grades 2-5.

Students performing below basic on PACT were served in a tutorial program after school. An advanced gifted class targeted students showing high academic achievement. Site licenses were purchased for reading comprehension and early reading skill building. The district has invested in Success Maker software to be used at schools focusing on various groups of students identified by teachers and administration. It helps students move through academic programs at their individual paces. Increased emphasis was placed on problem solving and critical thinking.

Eleven teachers at Devon Forest are now National Board Certified, with four others presently seeking certification. Over 50% of the staff has at least a master's degree, and several others are enrolled in graduate programs at this time. All regular and special education teachers are now trained in the Foss Science kits, Everyday Math, and Six Plus One writing traits. Two teachers received EIA and Foundation Grants to provide additional supplies for their classrooms and enhanced their academic program.

Parent involvement was expanded. Title I funds supported a School Wide Curriculum Facilitator. Programs implemented included a school-wide reading program, Student of the Month, Terrific Kids with Kiwanis Club and an academic recognition program. Increased home-school communication was continued through consistent use of the school agendas in grades 1-5, weekly folders in K-5, and a monthly school calendar of events. Everyday Math nights, writing nights, science nights and reading nights were held to provide a better understanding of the curriculum for parents.

Many classes were involved with Kids Who Care projects, Student Counsel, WDFE News Show, and Wee Deliver Postal Service. Our School-to-Work hours continued to be significant. Students participated in the Greater Goose Creek Spelling Bee, Special Olympics, and STEP Art and Music Programs. Parents, community liaisons, and teachers were more involved throughout this year, serving on our Title I Advisory Board, setting goals for the future, and developing additional ways to identify and serve our students' needs.

Cristen C. Mitchum, Principal

Amanda Prince, Jennifer Bowen, Debbie Mullins, Tina Smith, Sandra Davies. Heide Wittchow, Ashley McAlister, School Improvement Council

| EVALUATIONS BY TEACHERS, STUDENTS, AND PARENTS | | | |
|--|----------|-----------|----------|
| | Teachers | Students* | Parents* |
| Number of surveys returned | 60 | 158 | 108 |
| Percent satisfied with learning environment | 100.0% | 89.8% | 90.4% |
| Percent satisfied with social and physical environment | 98.3% | 88.6% | 87.9% |
| Percent satisfied with school-home relations | 91.7% | 91.7% | 86.8% |

^{*}Only students at the highest elementary school grade level at this school and their parents were included.